

- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Poverty Estimates for 1995 (Census Bureau)		90% Conf Int	
		<u>Estimate</u>	<u>(+ or -)</u>
All ages	No.	5,843	1,195
	Pct.	7.6%	1.6%
Ages 0-17	No.	2,399	529
	Pct.	11.2%	2.5%

EMPLOYMENT

<u>Labor Force Estimates</u>	<u>Annual Average</u>
Civilian labor force	39,994
Number employed	38,207
Number unemployed	1,787
Unemployment rate	4.5%

(Cancer incidence is for 1996)

<u>Primary Site</u>	<u>Number</u>
Breast	66
Cervical	30
Colorectal	47
Lung, Trachea, & Bronchus	47
Prostate	68
<u>Other sites</u>	<u>218</u>
Total	476

----- L O N G - T E R M C A R E -----

Community Options and MA Waiver Programs

	# Clients	Costs
COP	153	\$454,630
MA Waivers *		
CIP1A	9	\$373,680
CIP1B	86	\$1,334,630
CIP2	82	\$829,460
COP-W	148	\$746,720
CSLA	0	\$0
Brain Inj	3	\$55,790
Total COP/Wvrs	379	\$3,794,900

\$195,150 of the above Waiver costs were paid as local match/overmatch using COP funds. This amount is not included in above COP costs.

* 1997 Waiver costs reported above include federal funding. Those shown in the 1996 report did not.

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	1,896
Patients per 10,000 pop.	244

Nursing Homes

Licensed beds	753
Occupancy rate	88.4%
Residents on 12/31/97	655
Residents aged 65 or older per 1,000 population	53

<u>Activities Reported</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u>
Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,213	157
Total visits	4,783	619
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	844	109
Infant/child hlth	1,945	252
Infectious & parasitic	666	86
Circulatory	32	4
Prenatal	407	53
Postpartum	741	96

WIC Participants	2,399	309
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Clinic Visits	12,554	1,626
Immunization	10,440	1,352
Blood pressure	572	74

Environmental Contacts

Env hazards	771	100
Public health nuisance	404	52

School Health

Vision screenings	.	.
Hearing screenings	.	.

Health Education

Community sessions	15	2
Community attendance	295	38
School sessions	49	6
School attendance	450	58

Staffing - FTEs

Total staff	26	3.4
Administrators	3	0.4
Public health nurses	10	1.2
Public health aides	3	0.4
Environmental specialists	3	0.3

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

		Per Amount Capita
Total funding	\$1,177,056	\$15.24
Local taxes	\$799,147	\$10.35

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			922	<u>Birth Order</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Marital Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.9	First			341	37	Married			672	73	
General Fertility Rate			55.7	Second			308	33	Not married			250	27	
				Third			164	18	Unknown			0	0	
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			7 . %	Fourth or higher			109	12						
				Unknown			0	0						
<u>Delivery Type</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>First Prenatal Visit</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Education of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Vaginal after previous cesarean			16	2	1st trimester			753	82	Elementary or less			14	2
Forceps			10	1	2nd trimester			136	15	Some high school			99	11
Other vaginal			695	75	3rd trimester			27	3	High school			355	39
Primary cesarean			114	12	No visits			6	1	Some college			273	30
Repeat cesarean			87	9	Unknown			0	0	College graduate			180	20
Other or unknown			0	0						Unknown			1	<.5
<u>Birth Weight</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number of Prenatal Care visits</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Smoking Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<1,500 gm			10	1.1	No visits			6	1	Smoker			203	22
1,500-2,499 gm			49	5.3	1-4 visits			23	2	Nonsmoker			719	78
2,500+ gm			862	93.5	5-9 visits			210	23	Unknown			0	0
Unknown			1	0.1	10-12 visits			444	48					
					13+ visits			239	26					
					Unknown			0	0					

* - Not reported. Age or race category has less than 5 births

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

REPORTED* CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Number</u>
Campylobacter Enteritis	22
Giardiasis	21
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B**	0
Hepatitis NANB/C***	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	15
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	8
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	42
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	0

- * 1997 provisional data
 ** Includes all positive HBsAg test results
 *** Includes acute disease only

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	83
Genital Herpes	36
Gonorrhea	0
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	16,462
Non-compliant	235
Percent Compliant	98.6

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. Rates are not calculated for fewer than 20 deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	690
Crude Death Rate	889

<u>Age</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
1-4	2	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	1	.
20-34	8	.
35-54	41	181
55-64	51	767
65-74	150	2,662
75-84	233	5,787
85+	200	13,095

Infant

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Infant	2	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother

White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight

<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal

<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Total Perinatal	10	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	8	.

Selected

<u>Underlying Cause</u>	<u>Deaths</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Heart Disease (total)	227	293
Coronary heart disease	149	192
Cancer (total)	168	216
Lung	31	40
Colorectal	24	31
Female breast	14	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	53	68
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	30	39
Pneumonia & Influenza	20	26
Injuries	23	30
Motor vehicle	9	.
Diabetes	16	.
Infectious & Parasitic	9	.
Suicide	5	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	9	.
Other Drugs	10	.
Both Mentioned	1	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

<u>Type of Motor Vehicle Crash</u>	<u>Persons Injured</u>	<u>Persons Killed</u>
Total Crashes	853	6
Alcohol-Related	92	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	59	0
For Speeding	38	0
Motorcyclist	13	0
Bicyclist	27	0
Pedestrian	8	1

H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	651	8.4	4.7	\$8,852	\$74
<18	62	3.0	2.7	\$5,533	\$17
18-44	165	5.6	4.4	\$9,312	\$52
45-64	138	8.4	4.4	\$9,754	\$82
65+	286	25.6	5.4	\$8,872	\$227
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	82	1.1	5.7	\$10,421	\$11
65+	75	6.7	5.8	\$10,318	\$69
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	43	0.6	1.4	\$2,663	\$1
18-44	25	0.8	1.5	\$2,950	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	439	5.7	8.0	\$5,158	\$29
<18	93	4.5	12.2	\$7,406	\$34
18-44	206	7.0	4.9	\$3,075	\$21
45-64	66	4.0	8.5	\$5,373	\$22
65+	74	6.6	10.6	\$7,939	\$53
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	583	7.5	4.6	\$14,377	\$108
45-64	173	10.5	3.8	\$15,159	\$160
65+	377	33.7	5.1	\$14,419	\$486
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	364	4.7	7.4	\$12,312	\$58
18-44	28	0.9	7.5	\$16,478	\$16
45-64	112	6.8	6.9	\$12,726	\$87
65+	221	19.8	7.6	\$11,530	\$228
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	16	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	46	0.6	10.3	\$15,997	\$9
65+	33	2.9	10.0	\$14,927	\$44
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	31	0.4	6.9	\$11,759	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	76	1.0	5.2	\$6,926	\$7
65+	32	2.9	6.4	\$7,431	\$21

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	256	3.3	5.8	\$3,985	\$13
18-44	158	5.3	5.1	\$3,530	\$19
45-64	70	4.3	5.9	\$4,500	\$19
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	248	3.2	5.6	\$6,612	\$21
<18	43	2.1	2.5	\$2,638	\$6
45-64	29	1.8	4.8	\$5,707	\$10
65+	157	14.0	6.8	\$8,226	\$115
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	218	2.8	5.4	\$7,647	\$21
45-64	28	1.7	7.4	\$11,506	\$20
65+	187	16.7	5.1	\$7,007	\$117
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	202	2.6	4.1	\$5,000	\$13
<18	47	2.3	2.1	\$2,420	\$6
18-44	11	.	.	.	.
45-64	29	1.8	4.2	\$5,602	\$10
65+	115	10.3	5.0	\$6,131	\$63
Drug-Related					
Total	33	0.4	9.8	\$5,765	\$2
18-44	11	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,193	118.5	4.4	\$6,779	\$803
<18	1,665	81.4	2.9	\$3,080	\$251
18-44	2,326	78.7	3.3	\$4,654	\$366
45-64	1,616	98.5	4.6	\$8,825	\$869
65+	3,586	320.5	5.7	\$8,952	\$2,869

-- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * --

Total	1,187	15.3	5.1	\$6,385	\$98
<18	171	8.4	2.2	\$2,430	\$20
18-44	124	4.2	4.5	\$6,079	\$26
45-64	185	11.3	6.8	\$9,895	\$112
65+	707	63.2	5.5	\$6,477	\$409

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization. The definition of preventable hospitalizations in 1997 differs from 1996. The major change is that secondary diagnosis of dehydration was included in 1996 and excluded in 1997. The total number of preventable hospitalizations in 1996 using the 1997 definition would have been 1,333.